1. Product and company identification

Product name: KOVA Stain
Component: 87116, 87116E
Manufacturer / Supplier: Kova International, Inc.
Address: 7272 Chapman Avenue, Suite B
Garden Grove, CA 92841
Tel: 1-714-902-1700
Fax: 1-714-908-7945
Business hours: 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., PST, Monday - Friday
Emergency telephone number: Contact your local Poison Center.
Use of the substance/preparation: In vitro diagnostic device
Validation date: Oct. 30, 2013

2. Hazards identification

Physical state: Liquid.
Odor: Alcohol-like. [Slight]
OSHA/HCS status: While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this MSDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This MSDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Emergency overview-Label Statement: NOT EXPECTED TO PRODUCE SIGNIFICANT ADVERSE HEALTH EFFECTS WHEN THE RECOMMENDED INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE ARE FOLLOWED.
No known significant effects or critical hazards. Avoid prolonged contact with eyes, skin and clothing.
Routes of entry: Eye contact. Ingestion.
Potential acute health effects:
- Eyes: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Skin: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure: Not applicable.
Over-exposure signs/symptoms: Not applicable.
See toxicological information (section 11)

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No hazardous ingredient</td>
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There are no ingredients or additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.
KOVA Stain

4. First aid measures

Eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe.

Skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe.

Inhalation : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe.

Ingestion : Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe.

Protection of first-aiders : Not applicable.

Notes to physician : No specific treatment. Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Flammability of the product : Non-flammable.

Products of combustion : No specific data.

Extinguishing media

Suitable : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Not suitable : Not applicable.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Fire fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Special remarks on fire hazards : Emits toxic fumes when heated to decomposition.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods for cleaning up

Small spill : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

7. Handling and storage

Handling : Wash thoroughly after handling.

Storage : Store between the following temperatures: 20 to 29°C (68 to 84.2°F). Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Date of issue : Oct. 30, 2013
8. Exposure controls/personal protection

**Product name**
United States

No exposure limit value known.

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

**Engineering measures**

No special ventilation requirements. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.

**Personal protection**

**Eyes**
Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dust.

**Skin**
Chemical resistant protective gloves and clothing are recommended. The choice of protective gloves or clothing must be based on chemical resistance and other use requirements. Generally, BUNA-N offers acceptable chemical resistance. Individuals who are acutely and specifically sensitive to this chemical may require additional protective clothing.

**Respiratory**
Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

**Hands**
Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

**Other protection**
Not available.

**Hygiene measures**
Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

9. Physical and chemical properties

**Physical state**
Liquid.

**Color**
Purple. [Dark]

**Odor**
Alcohol-like. [Slight]

**pH**
5 to 7 [Acidic.]

**Vapor density**
Highest known value: 0.62 (Air = 1) (Water).

**Solubility**
Easily soluble in the following materials: cold water, hot water and methanol.

10. Stability and reactivity

**Stability and reactivity**
The product is stable. Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

**Incompatibility with various substances**
Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials, metals, acids and alkalis.

**Hazardous decomposition products**
Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

**Conditions of reactivity - Flammability**
Emits toxic fumes when heated to decomposition.
11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity
Eyes : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Potential chronic health effects
Chronic effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms
Inhalation : No specific data.
Ingestion : No specific data.
Skin : No specific data.
Eyes : No specific data.
Target organs : Not available.
Other adverse effects : Not available.

12. Ecological information

Environmental effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Other adverse effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.

The information presented below only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations.

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees.

14. Transport information

Regulatory information
DOT / IMDG / IATA : Not regulated.
15. Regulatory information

**U.S. Federal regulations**
- **United States inventory (TSCA 8b):** All components are listed or exempted.
- **SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances:** No products were found.
- **SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification:** No products were found.
- **SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals:** No products were found.
- **SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification:** No products were found.
  - **Clean Water Act (CWA) 307:** No products were found.
  - **Clean Water Act (CWA) 311:** Ammonium oxalate monohydrate.
  - **Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention:** No products were found.
  - **Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances:** No products were found.
  - **Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances:** No products were found.

**State regulations**
- **Connecticut Carcinogen Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- **Connecticut Hazardous Material Survey:** None of the components are listed.
- **Florida substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **Illinois Chemical Safety Act:** None of the components are listed.
- **Illinois Toxic Substances Disclosure to Employee Act:** None of the components are listed.
- **Louisiana Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- **Louisiana Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- **Massachusetts Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- **Massachusetts Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **Michigan Critical Material:** None of the components are listed.
- **Minnesota Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **New Jersey Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **New Jersey Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- **New Jersey Toxic Catastrophe Prevention Act:** None of the components are listed.
- **New York Acutely Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **New York Toxic Chemical Release Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- **Pennsylvania RTK Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- **Rhode Island Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.

**State regulations - California Prop. 65**
- No products were found.

16. Other information

**Label requirements**
- **NOT EXPECTED TO PRODUCE SIGNIFICANT ADVERSE HEALTH EFFECTS WHEN THE RECOMMENDED INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE ARE FOLLOWED.**

**Date of issue**
- **10/30/2013**

**Date of previous issue**
- **01/12/2010**

**Version**
- **2.1**

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